Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	79 276,203 3,496	87 320,717 3,686	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con.  Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000  Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	12,510 21,140	6,518 16,677
Estimated value of land and buildings\$1,000 Average per farm	360,654 4,565,237 1,306	280,957 3,229,393 876	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	35,408 448,200	20,290 233,214
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment\$1,000	23,430	22,287	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	36 596 16,542	48 354 7,365
Land in farms according to use:			Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	31 2,562	23 1,297
Total cropland	57 25,234	68 28,129	Average per farmdollars	82,640	56,408
Harvested cropland	45 20,158	50 22,134	Tenure of operator: Full owners Part owners Tenants	66 5 8	68 12 7
improvements (see text) farms acres Other cropland farms	3 (D) 23	8 1,756 35	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
acres	(D)	4,239	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	17 1	23
Total woodlandfarms acres	15 (D)	16 9,346	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	1 4
Woodland pastured	161 11 (D)	203 10 9.143	Other crop farming (1119)  Tobacco farming (11191)  Cotton farming (11192)	22	26 -
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	38 235,103	9,143 37 276,816	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	22	26
acres Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	48	41	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) Cattle feedlots (112112)	10 4	8 5
acres Irrigated land	(D) 19 11,377	6,426 24 10,991	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	1	1
Market value of agricultural products	22.050	22.404	Poultry and egg production (1123)	1 -	1 -
sold (see text)\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	33,650 425,956	23,194 266,601	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	19	17

## Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]			
Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	_
Total organic product sales (see text)	171 39,729	Place of residence: On farm operated	155
Average per farmdollars	232,335	Not on farm operated	41
By value of sales: \$1 to \$4,999	36 50	Days worked off farm: None	73 123
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	1 to 49 days 50 to 99 days	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999	45 28 473	100 to 199 days 200 days or more	20 11 60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 776	Years on present farm:	
\$50,000 or more	78 38,385	2 years or less	1 11
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		5 to 9 years	29 155
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms	159	Average years on present farm	24
USDA National Organic Program organic production  exempt from certification farms	37	Age group: Under 25 years	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic productionfarms	48	25 to 34 years	13 34
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years	13 24
Sex of operator: Male	173	55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years	45 31 16
Female	23	70 years and over	20
Primary occupation: FarmingOther	135 61	Average age	54.8